(12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization

(43) International Publication Date

5 August 2004 (05.08.2004)

International Bureau



542 **82**2

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 2004/064973 A 2

(51) International Patent Classification7:

B01D

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/US2004/001489

(22) International Filing Date: 21 January 2004 (21.01.2004)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data: 60/441,396

21 January 2003 (21.01.2003)

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(81) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of national protection available): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BW, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, EG, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NA, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

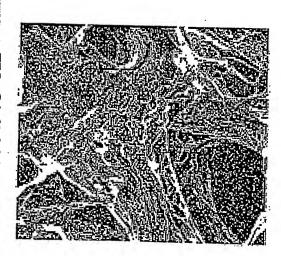
(84) Designated States (unless otherwise indicated, for every kind of regional protection available): ARIPO (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

 without international search report and to be republished upon receipt of that report

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

(54) Title: USE OF PASSAGEWAYS THROUGH POROUS MEMBRANES



(57) Abstract: Capillary-pore (track-etched) membranes were known to have residual negative charges formed during manufacture. We demonstrated that residual negative charges were concentrated on the interior face of the uniform passageways through the membrane stock, and then demonstrated that they were from carboxyl groups (ca 40 nanomoles per cm2 of membrane surface). We then demonstrated that these endogenous carboxyl groups could be used for modification of the surface of these highly uniform passageways, by covalent linkage with one or more compounds, thus providing a configured separation membrane.